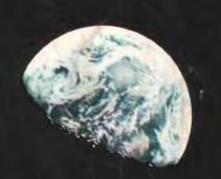
WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

access to tools



Spring 1969 \$4

WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

FUNCTION

The WHOLE EARTH CATALOG functions as an evaluation and access device. With it, the user should know better what is worth getting and where and how to do the getting.

An item is listed in the CATALOG if it is deemed:

- 1) Useful as a tool,
- 2) Relevant to independent education,
- 3) High quality or low cost,
- 4) Easily available by mail.

CATALOG listings are continually revised according to the experience and suggestions of CATALOG users and staff.

PURPOSE

We are as gods and might as well get good at it. So far, remotely done power and glory--as via government, big business, formal education, church--has succeeded to the point where gross defects obscure actual gains. In response to this dilemma and to these gains a realm of intimate, personal power is developing--power of the individual to conduct his own education, find his own inspiration, shape his own environment, and share his adventure with whoever is interested. Tools that aid this process are sought and promoted by the WHOLE EARTH CATALOG.

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CATALOG procedure



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Send check or money order with your order.

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\$8,00 per year. This includes fall and spring issues of the CATALOG and four Supplements. Subscription forms are at the back. Memorize your zip code.

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The validity of the information in the CATALOG is only as good as the transmitted experience of users. What would you add to the current CATALOG?

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Reviewers and first-suggestors of items are credited in the CATALOG. When requested, the reviewer's or suggestor's address may be included.

We invite reviews that improve on present reviews or accompany suggestions for new items. On acceptance for publication reviewers are paid \$10 per accepted review. Unused reviews are not returned. Appearance of submitted material doesn't matter unless it is meant to be camera-

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Commentary from CATALOG users that is of general interest, and not a specific review, is published in the Supplement. Critical comments, new design processes, no-cash techniques, news of specific enterprises, useful fantasies, design student work, time and trouble shortcuts, new uses for common or exotic materials, other realms for the CATALOG to consider, &c., &c. - welcome.

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The WHOLE EARTH CATALOG is presently in the market for a national distributor.

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\$7	75
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The CATALOG is under no obligation to suppliers. Users are under no obligation to the CATALOG.

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Our obligation is to CATALOG users and to ourselves to be good tools for one another.

This issue of the CATALOG, the second, was put together by:

Stewart Brand Joe Bonner Annie Helmuth Lloyd Kahn Diana Shugart Hal Hershey Lois Brand

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The WHOLE EARTH CATALOG and Difficult But Possible Supplement is published at Portola Institute, 558 Santa Cruz, Mento Park, California 94025 on the following schedule:

CATALOG - November

CATALOG - May

Supplyment - January

Supplement - July

Supp ment - March

Supplement - September

Prep: Ition of the Supplement was done on an IBM Selecuric Composer and a Polaroid MP-3 camera with instant half-tone system.

Nowel Publications, Manlo Park, printed the contents, and East Wind Printers, San Francisco, printed the cover.

Whole Systems

Buckminster Fuller

The insights of Buckminster Fuller initiated this Catalog.

Among his books listed here, his most recent is probably the best introduction -- it's a succinct summary of what's been on his mind for many a year and what's on his mind now: how mankind may hatch and survive the hatching. An Operating Manual for Spaceship Earth.

Of the other, larger, books, Nine Chains to the Moon is his earliest and most openly metaphysical, The Unfinished Epic of Industrialization the most beautiful, Ideas and Integrities his most personal, No More Secondhand God the most generalized, World Design Science Decade (co-authored with John McHale) the most programmatic.

People who beef about Fuller mainly complain about his repetition - the same ideas again and again, it's embarassing. It is embarassing, also illuminating, because the same notions take on different uses when re-approached from different angles or with different contexts. Fuller's lectures have a rage quality of rich nonlinear endless improvisation full of convergent surprises.

Some are put off by his language, which makes demands on your head like suddenly discovering an extra engine in your car - if you don't let it drive you faster, it'll drag you. Fuller won't welt. He spent two years silent after illusons language got him in trouble, and he returned to human communication with a redesigned instrument.

the instruments and the mechanisms that reliably, more reliably than the limited sensory departments of the human mechanism.

And God says observe the paradox of man's creative potentials and his destructive tactics. He could have his new world through sufficient love for "ali's fair" in love as well as in war which means you can junk as much rubbish, skip as many stupid agreements by love, spontaneous unselfishness redient.

The revolution has come-set on fire from the top. Let it burn swiftly. Neither the branches, trunk, nor roots will be endangered. Only last year's leaves and the parasite-bearded moss and orchids will not be there when the next spring brings fresh growth and free standing flowers

Hare is God's purpose-for God, to me, it seems, is a verb not a noun, proper or improper; is the articulation not the art, objective or subjective; is loving, not the abstraction "love" commanded or entreated; is knowledge dynamic, not legislative code, not proclamation law. not ecademic dogms, not ecclesisstic canon. Yes, God is a verb, the most active, connoting the vest harmonic reordering of the universe from unleashed chaos of energy. And there is born unheralded not out of exclusive pseudo-static security but out of including, refining, dynamic belancing. Only the false and nonexistent are dispelled.

And I've thought through in tomorrow which is also today. The telephone rings and you say to me Hello Buckling this is Christopher; or Daddy it's Allegra; or Mr. Fuller this is the Telephone Company Business Office; and I say you are inaccurate.

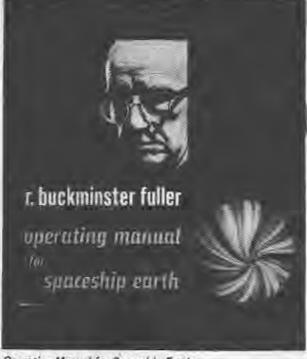
Because I knew you were going to call and furthermore I recognize that it is God who is "speaking."

And you say aren't you being fantastic And knowing you I say no.

All organized religions of the past were inherently developed as beliefs and credits in "second hand" information.

Therefore it will be an entirely new era when man finds himself confronted with direct experience with an obviously a priori Intellectually anticipatory competence that has interordered all that he is discovering.

[No More Secondhand God]



Operating Manual for Spaceship Earth Buckminster Fuller 1969: 143 pp.

\$4.25 postpaid from Southern Illinois University Press 600 West Grand Carbondale, Illinois 62903 WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

To comprehend this total scheme we note that long ago a man went through the woods, as you may have done, and I certainly have, trying to find the shortest way through the woods in a given direction. He found trees fallen across his path. He climbed over those crisscrossed trees and suddenly found himself poised on a tree that was slowly teetering. It happened to be lying across another great tree, and the other end of the tree on which he found himself teetering lay under other end of the tree on which he found himself teetering lay under a third great fallers tree. As he teetered he saw the third big tree lifting. It seemed impossible to him. He went over and tried using his own muscles to lift that great tree. He couldn't budge it. Then he climbed back atop the first smaller tree, purpossfully teetering it, and surely snough it again elevated the larger tree. I'm certain that the first man who found such a tree thought that it was a magic tree, and may have dragged it home and erected it as man's first totem. It was probably a long time before he learned that any stout tree would do, and thus extracted the concept of the generalized principle of leverage out of all his earlier successive special-case experiences with such accidental discoveries.

To begin our position-fixing aboard our Spaceship Earth we must first acknowledge that the abundance of immediately consumable, obviously desirable or utterly essential resources have been obviously desirable or utterly essential resources have been sufficient until now to allow us to carry on despite our ignorance, Being eventually exhaustible and spoilable, they have been adequate only up to this critical moment. This cushion-for-error of humanity's survival and growth up to now was apparently provided just as a bird inside of the egg is provided with liquid nutriment to develop it to a certain point. But then by design the nutriment is exhausted at just the time when the chick is large enough to be able to locomote on its own legs. And so as the chick pecks at the shell seeking more nutriment it inadvertently breaks open the shell. Stepping forth from its ipitial spectuary, the young bird must now Stepping forth from its initial sanctuary, the young bird must now forage on its own legs and wings to discover the next phase of its regenerative sustemence.

A new, physically uncomprised, metaphysical initiative of unbiased integrity could unify the world. It could and probably will be provided by the utterly impersonal problem solutions of the computers

Heisenberg's principle of 'Indeterminism' which recognized the experimental discovery that the act of measuring always alters that which was being measured turns experience into a continuous and never-repeatable evolutionary scenario.

The gold supply is so negligible as to make it pure voodoo to attempt to valve the world's economic evolution traffic through the gold-sized neadle's

Brain deals exclusively with the physical, and mind exclusively with the metaphysical. Wealth is the progressive mastery of matter by mind...

Possession is becoming progressively burdentome and wasteful and therefore obsolete.

You and I are inherently different and complementary. Together we average as zero--that is, as eternity.

Operating Manual for Spaceship Earth!

Common to all such "human" mechanisms—and without which they are imbecile contraptions—is their guidance by a phentom captain.

This phentom captain has neither weight nor sensorial tangibility, as has often been scientifically proven by careful weighing operations at the moment of abandonment of the ship by the phentom captain, i.e., at the instant of "death." He may be likened to the variant of polarity dominance in our bipolar electric world which, when bel-anced and unit, vanishes as abstract unity I or O. With the phantom captain's departure, the mechanism becomes inoperative and very quickly disintegrates into basic chemical elements. continu



Ideas and Integrities Buckminster Fuller 1963; 318 pp

\$1.95 postpaid

Collier Books The Macmillan Company Order Dept. Front and Brown Streets Riverside, N. J. 08075

No More Secondhand God **Buckminster Fuller** 1963; 163 pp.

\$2,25 postpaid

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Southern Illinois University Press 600 West Grand Carbondale, Illinois 62903 OF WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

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Standing by the lake on a jump-or-think basis, the very first spontaneous question coming to mind was, "If you put aside everything you've ever been asked to believe and have recourse only to your own experiences do you have any conviction arising from those experiences which either discards or must assume an a priori greater intellect than the intellect of man?" The answer was swift and positive. Experience had clearly demonstrated an a priori, anticipatory and only intellectually apprehendable orderliness of interactive principles operating in the universe into which was are born. These principles are discovered. ually apprehendable orderliness of interactive principles operating in the universe Into which we are born. These principles are discovered but are never invented by man. I said to myself, "I have faith in the integrity of the anticipatory intellectual wisdom which we may call 'God." My next question was, "Do I know best or does God know best whether I may be of any value to the integrity of universe?" The enswer was, "You don't know and no man knows, but the faith you have just established out of exparience imposes recognition of the a priori wisdom of the fact of your being." Apparently addressing myself, I said, "You do not have the right to eliminate yourself, you do not belong to you. You belong to the universe. The significance of you will forever remain obscure to you, but you may as sume that you are fulfilling your significance if you apply yourself to converting all your experience to highest advantage of others. You and all men are here for the sake of other men."

(Ideas and Integrities)

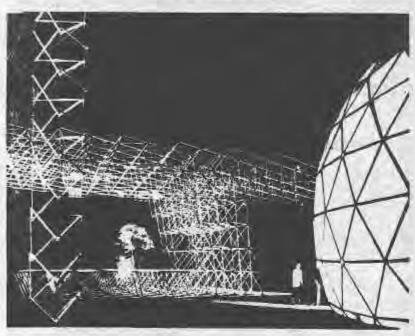
I define 'synergy' as follows: Synergy is the unique behavior of whole systems, unpredicted by behavior to their respective sub-[Ideas and Integrities]

selfishness (self-preoccupation pursued until self loses its way and self-generates feer and spontaneous random surging, i.e. panic, the plural of which is mob outburst in unpremeditated wave synchron-ization of the individually random components)

[No More Secondhand God]

Thinking is a putting-side, rather than a putting-in discipline, a.g., putting saide the tall grasses in order to isolate the trail into informative viewability. Thinking is FM—frequency modulation—for it results in tuning-out of irrelevancies as a result of definitive resolution of the exclusively tuned-in or accepted feed-back messages' pattern differentiatability.

("Omnidirectional Halo" No More Secondhand God)



This captain has not only an infinite self-uentity characteristic but, also, an infinite understanding. He has furthermore, infinite sympethy with all captains of mechanisms similar to his.

An Illuminating rationalization indicated that captains - being phentom, abstract, infinite, and bound so other captains by a bond of understanding as proven by their recognition of each other's signais and the meaning thereof by reference to a common direction (toward "perfect")-ore not only all related, but are one and the sems contain. Mathematically, since charactistics of unity ex they cannot be non-identical. [Nine Chains to the Moon]

To start off with it is demonstrated in the array of events which we have touched on that we don't have to "earn a living" anymore. The "living" has all been earned for us forever. Industrialization's wealth is cumulative in contradistinction to the inherently terminal. discontinuous, temporary wealth of the craft eras of civilization such as the Bronze Age or Stone Age. If we only understood how that cumulative industrial wealth has come about, we could stop playing obsolete games, but that is a task that cannot be accom-plasted by political and social reforms. Man is so deeply conditioned in his reflexes by his milleniums of sleve functioning that he has too many inferiority complexes to yield to political reformation. The obsolete games will be abandoned only when realistic, happier and more interesting games come along to displace the obsolete games.

[WDSD Document 3]

Tension and Compression are complementary functions of structure. Therefore as functions they only co-exist. When pulling a tensional ope its girth contracts in compression. When we load a column in compression, its girth tends to expand in tension. When we investigate tension and compression, we find that compression members, as you all know as architects, have very limited lengths in relation to their cross sections. They get too long and too stendar and will their cross sections. They get too long and too slender and will readily breek. Tension members, when you pull them, tend to pull approximately, (almost but never entirely), straight instead of trying to curve more and more as do too thin compressionally loaded columns. The contraction of the tension members in their girth, when tensionally loaded, brings its atoms closer together which makes it even stronger. There is no limit ratio of cross section to length in tensional members of structural systems. There is a fundamental limit ratio in compression. Therefore when natura has very large tasks to do, such as cohering the solar system or the universe she arranges her structural systems both in the microcosm and macrocosm in the following mariner. Nature has compression operating in little remotely positioned islands, as high energy concentrations, such as the earth and other planets, in the macrocosm; or as islanded electrons, or protons or other atomic nuclear components in the microcosm while cohering the whole universal system, both macro and micro, of mutually remote, compressional, and oft non-simultaneous, islands by comprehensive tension; — compression islands in a non-simultaneous universe of tension. The Universe is a tensegrity.

[WDSD Document 2]

I was born cross-eyed. Not until I was four years old was it discovered that this was caused by my being abnormally farsighted. My vision was thereafter fully corrected with lenses. Until four I could see only large patterns, houses, trees, outlines of people with blurred coloring. While I saw two dark areas on human faces, I did not see a human eye or a teardrop or a human hair until I was four. Despite my new ability to apprehand details, my childhood's spontaneous dependence only upon big pattern clues has persisted.

am convinced that neither I nor any other human, past or present. was or is a genius. I am convinced that what I have every physically normal child also has at birth. We could, of course, hypothesize that all bables are born geniuses and get swiftly de-geniused. Unfavorable circumstances, shortsightedness, frayed nervous systems, and ignorantly articulated love and fear of elders tend to shut off many of the child's brain capability valves. I was lucky in avoiding too many disconnects.

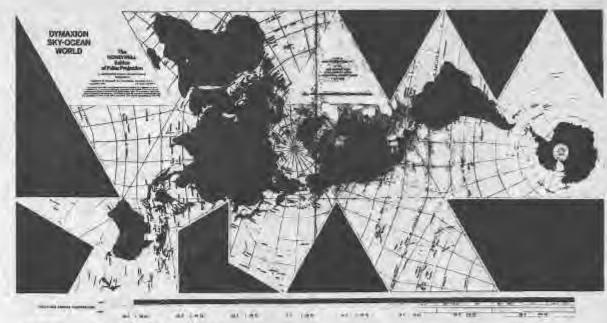
There is luck in everything. My luck is that I was born cross-eyed, was ejected so frequently from the establishment that I was finally forced either to perish or to employ some of those faculties with which we are all endowed—the use of which circumstances had previously so frustrated as to have to put them in the deep freezer, whence only hellishly hot situations could provide enough heat to mait them back

[WDSD Document 5]

In the 1920's with but little open country highway mileage in oper-stion, automobile accidents were concentrated and frequently occurred within our urban and suburban presence. Witnessing a number of accidents, I observed that warning signs later grow up along the roads leading to danger points and that more traffic and motorcycle police were put on duty. The authorities tried to dure the malady by reforming the motorists. A relatively few special individual drivers with much experience, steady temperament, good coordination and natural tendency to anticipate and understand the psychology of others amerged as "good" and approximately accident-free drivers. Many others were accident prone. others were accident prone.

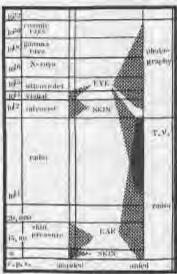
In lieu of the after-the fact curative reform, trending to highly specialized individual offender case histories, my philosophy urged the anticipatory avoidance of the accident potentials through invention of generalized highway dividers, grade separates; clover leafing and adequately banked curves and automatic traffic control stop-lighting systems. I saw no reason why the problem shouldn't be solved by preventative design rather than attempted reforms. My resolve: Reshape environment; don't try to reshape man,

(WDSD Document 1)



The Honeywell edition of Fuller's world map (more brightly colored than previous editions) is available for \$4.00 postpaid

P.O. Box 909 Carbondale, Illinois 62901



10 J.A DOSSBIP OF MAN TO ICE O'BOMAGNE DC SPECTROM

York City 10011.

WDSD Document 1

According to Ed Rosenfeld, Fuller is giving a June-July study project on

The World Game at New York Studio School, 8 West 8th Street, New

World society has throughout its millions of years on earth made its judgements upon visible, tangible, sensorially demonstrable criteria. We may safely say that the world is keeping its eye on the unimportant visible 1 percent of the historical transformation while missing the significance of the 99 percent of overall, unseen changes. Forms are

inherently visible and forms no longer can "follow functions" because the significant functions are invisible.

'Still further-pyer the microphone STEPPED-UP electrically this music enters a super-or-sub-sensorial wave-length frequency that makes it broadcestable, apparently BACK INTO THE UNIVERSE AGAIN, the full LATENT broadcest of which men on ships at sea, an avistor in the sir or sea, an aviator in the air, or Julia Murphy in a city hovel, or the farmer's wife, can tune in upon, without any personal-equation disson-ance by unwanted diverting human beings in their presence, and so hear the music of the universe that Bach heard years ago.

'Here is IMMORTALITY!'

'Darling,'—that radient flash of infinite understanding had flashed between Jonesia and the X-ian-1 can understand those houses all right." [Nine Chains to the Moon]

Nine Chains to the Moon 1938, '63; 375pp. normally \$2.45 from Southern Illinois University Press or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG is out of stock until September 1989. However, man unconcernedly sorting mail on an express train with unuttered faith that the engineer is competent that the switchmen are not esleap, that the track walkers are doing their job, that the technologists who designed the train and the rails knew their stuff, that the thousands of others whom he may never know by face or name are collecting tariffs, paying for repairs, and so handling assets that he will be paid a week from today and again the week after that, and that all the time his femily is safe and in well being without his personal protection constitutes a whole new era of evolutionthe first really 'new' since the beginning of the spoken word. In fact, out of the understanding innate in the spoken word was Industrialization wrought

after milleniums of seemingly whitherless spade work. [The Unfinished Epic of Industrialization]

The Unfinished Epic of Industrialization Buckminster Fuller 1963; 227 pp

\$4.50 postpaid from

Small Publishers Company 276 Park Avenue South New York, N. Y. 10010 WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

Concept Twelve - SELF DISCIPLINES

Working assumptions, cautions, encourage ments, and restraints of intuitive formulations and spontaneous actions. My own rule: "Do not mind if I am not understood as long as I am not misunderstood.

Personal Self Disciplining. In 1927 I gave up forever the general economic dictum of society, i.e. that every individual who wants to survive must nern a living. I substituted, therefore, the finding made in concept one, i.e. the individual's antientropic responsibility in universe. I sought for the tasks that needed to be done that no one size was doing or attempting to do, which if done would physically and aconomically advantage society and eliminate pain. inate pain.

As a consequence, it was necessary for me to discipling my faculties to develop technical and scientific capability to lowert the physical innovations and their service industry

My Recommendations for a Curriculum of Design Science:



HUMAN DAILY METABOLIC TURNOVER Окуден 24.17 862 глз Carbon Dioside (CO₂) 27.AI 982 gms Cram MAN Prototos . 20 larboundrates Fond 14.6E in close uren h 150 523 gna minerals 1.7% 61 gmm. MICOR Other solids Mater system with 23 (H₂0) 70.9 % Maser espirati (H₂0) 61.3% 2542 gas quotiont 2220 gms ef. Metabolic 9.5% 1307FF - 1002 2830 DUTPUT = 100% 3595 gan

WDSD Document 4

Publication No. 4, 1961, p. 8.

1. Synergetics

2. General Systems Theory

Theory of Games (Von Neumann)

Chemistry and Physics

Topology, Projective Geometry

6. Cypernetics

7. Communications

8. Mateorology

9. Gaology

10. Biology

11. Sciences of Energy 12. Political Geography

13. Ergonomies

14. Production Engineering

(WDSD Document 6]

The World Design Science Decade documents contain some that is in the other books and much that isn't. The 6 volume set costs \$10.50 postpaid to students (formal and informall; \$30.00 postpaid to others. This is a very good deal.

We find that original question asking is a contequence of interferences, whether in the computer or the human brain. We find then that original questions are second derivative events in the computer life.

(WDSD Document 2)

World Resources Inventory Office P.O. Box 909 Carbondale, Illinois 62901

The will of history teads "for everybody or for nobody," and since we balk at "for nobody" it has to be "for everybody". And that's the way it is going, liokety split and the world around.

(WDSD Document 3)

The Population Bomb

There's a shit storm coming. Not a nice clean earthquake or satisfying revolution but pain in new dimensions: world pain, sub-continents that starve and sub-continents that eat unable to avoid each other. The consequences will dominate our lives. In the heart of the problem are the solutions, and the sooner we're clear about what's happening the sooner the solutions can work their way out. This book is the best first hard look that's around. The author is a well-regarded young population biologist and ecologist who freaked out of his lab and into the media with the bad news. Besides freaking well he reports well.

> It is, of course, socially very acceptable to reduce the death rate. Billions of years of evolution have given us all a powerful will to live. Intervening in the birth rate goes against our evolutionary values. During all those centuries of our evolutionary past, the individuals who had the most children passed on their genetic endowment in greater quantities than those who reproduced less. Their genes dominate our heredity today,

The reproductive function of sex must be shown as just one of its functions, and one that must be carefully regulated in relation to the needs of the individual and society. Much emphasis must be placed on sex as an interpersonal relationship, as an important and extremely pleasurable aspect of being human, as mankind's major and most enduring recreation, as a fountainhead of his humor, as a phenomenon that affects every aspect of his being

> As White says, 'By destroying pagen animism, Christianity made it possible to exploit nature in a mood of indifference to the feelings of natural objects.' Christianity fostered the wide spread of basic ideas of 'progress' and of time as something linear, nonrepeating, and absolute, flowing from the future into the past.

The battle to feed all of humanity is over. In the 1970's the world will undergo famines—hundreds of millions of people are going to starve to death in spite of any crash programs embarked upon now. At this late date nothing can prevent a substantial increase in the world death rate, sithough many lives could be saved through dramatic programs to 'stretch' the carrying capacity of the earth by in-creasing food production. But these programs will only provide a stay of execution unless they are accompanied by determined and successful efforts at population control. Population control is the conscious regulation of the numbers of human beings to meet the needs, not just of individual families, but of society as a whole.

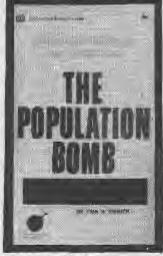
Nothing could be more misleading to our children than our present affluent society. They will inherit a totally different world, a world in which the standards, politics, and economics of the 1960's are dead. As the most powerful nation in the world today, and its largest consumer, the United States cannot stand isolated. We are today involved in the events leading to famine; tomorrow we may be destroyed by its consequences.

Remember also that in virtually all underdeveloped countries, people have gotten the word about the better life it is possible to have. They have seen colored pictures in magazines of the miracles of Western technology. They have seen automobiles and airplanes. They have seen American and European movies. Many have seen refrigerators, tractors, and even TV sets. Almost all have heard transistor radios. They know that a hetter life is possible. radios. They know that a better life is possible. They have what we like to call 'rising expectations. If twice as many people are to be happy, the miracle of doubling what they now have will not be enough. It will only maintain today's standard of living. There will have to be a tripling or better. Needless to say, they are not going to be happy.

A ship has hit the rocks and is sinking. The A ship has hit the rocks and is sinking. The pessengers scream for help. Some jump overboard and are devoured by the circling sharks. A group of distinguished scientists is on board. One of their number suggests that they can help man the pumps. 'Oh, no!' shout the others. 'That might hur the captain's feelings. Besides, pumping is not our business. It's outside our field of competence.' You can guess what they do. They appoint a committee to study the problem, with subcommittees on marine engineering and navigation. They announce to the passengers that in two or three years the committee passengers that in two or three years the committee will produce a wonderful report which will be acceptable to the passengers, the captain, and the steamship line. Not so passive are the puliticians. Some jump up to say that the passengers don't understand the political realities of the situation. Other more progressive politicians grab thimbles and start bailing, stopping every few seconds to accept praise for their valient efforts.

predict that the rate of soil deterioration will accelerate as the food crisis intensifies. Ecology will be ignored more and more as things get tough, it is safe to assume that our use of synthetic pesticides. already massive, will increase.

Careless overuse of DDT has promoted to 'pest' category many species of mites, little insectlike relatives of spiders. The insects which are the mites were killed by the DDT, and the mites were resistant to DDT. There you have it—instant pests, and more profits for the agricultural chemical industry in fighting these Frankensteins of their own creation. What's more, some of the more potent miticides the chamists have developed with which to do battle seem to be powerful carcinogens—cancer-producing



The Population Bomb

Dr. Paul R. Erlich 1968; 223 pp.

\$0.95 postpaid

Ballantine Books, Inc. c/o Simon & Schuster, Inc. 630 Fifth Avenue New York, N. Y. 10020

WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

The old idea that industry could create the mess and then the taxpayers must clean it up has to go. The garbage produced by an industry is the responsibility

Today, nearly half of the people in the undeveloped world are under the age of fifteen years.

More than any other single factor, the opportunity to have an abortion performed under safe and easily available conditions and, above all, legally, is the cause of Japan's success in population control. Such a method is completely taboo in much of the hungry

Halti Egypt The Gambia Tunisia Libya India

Pakistan

of that industry.

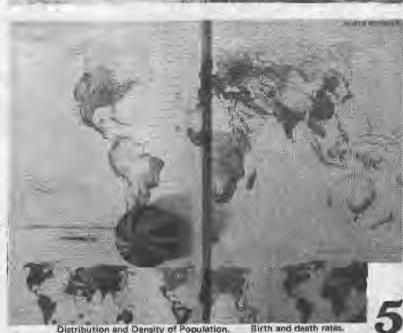
Can't-be-saved Can't-be-saved Walking Wounded Should Receive Food Walking Wounded Can't-be-saved Should Receive Food

Today twelve thousand people died of hunger in the world. Tomorrow another twelve thousand will die.

Los Angeles, for instance, has had stringent smog control laws for about 20 years. Breathed any of

their air lately?

As Webb said, the frontier was, in essence, 'a vast body of wealth without proprietors.' Europeans moved rapidly to exploit the spatial, mineral, and other material wealth of the New World. They created an unprecedented economic boom that lested some 400 years. The boom is clearly over, however, at least as far as land is concerned. The man/land ratio went beyond 27 people per square mile again before 1930. Since all of the material things on which the poom depended also come ultimately from the land, the entire boom is also clearly limited. Of course, how to end that boom gracefully, without the most fantastic 'bust' of all time, is what this book is all about.



the international-aid viewpoint, by brothers who've been there.

Population Bomb has the world ecologist's view-

point. Famine 1975) is

Famine 1975!

Famine 1975!

William & Paul Paddock 1967; 276 pp.

\$2.35 postpaid

Little, Brown & Company, Inc. 200 West Street Waltham, Mass. 02154

WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

The Times Atlas of the World



Times Atlas of the World

Comprehensive 1 Vol. Edition 1968; 568 pp.

\$57.50 postpaid from

Houghton Mifflin Company Wayside Road Burlington, Mass. 01803 WHOLE EARTH GATALOG

"A world remade must be a world remapped." That intelligent dictum was issued at the end of World War I by Lord Northcliffe, then proprietor of The Times of London. He didn't weit for someone else to do the job; The Times Survey Atlas of the World, with cartography by John Bartholomew of Edinburgh, was issued in 1921, and was recognized immediately as one of the finest atlases every printed. The tradition has been continued, and the latest Times Atlasthe Comprehensive Edition—is the best place for an Englishreading person to find where in the world something is located. The book also has a unique ability to convey the feel of the world. It measures 18" x 12%" x 2", weighs 11 pounds, and contains 568 pages, of which 240 are doublepage maps of superb accuracy and beauty. The indexgazetteer includes more than 200,000 entries, incomparably more than any other atias of the world, and the entries are keyed not only by individual map coordinates, but by latitude and longitude as well (a feature offered by no other atlas). Despite the huge number of place names the maps are extraordinarily legible, and they are mercifully free of the pink-purple-yellow political emphasis offered by lesser cartographers. Some of the place names may look strange to American readers, because the atlas follows the rules of the Permanent Committee of Geographical Names. This supra-political body sensibly believes that places should be called what their occupants call them. In cases where the generic name is unfamiliar, the traditional anglicized name

The Comprehensive Edition of The Times Atlas of the World is published in the United States by Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston, Massachusetts. It is dedicated, by gracious permission, to Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II, and bound in appropriately regal bright red linen, gold-stamped. It costs \$45, and it will make anything else on your coffee table seem puny, as the whole world should.

is also given, in parentheses.

(Suggested and reviewed by Dr. Morton Grosser,)

Population, Evolution, and Birth Control

Once you've woken up to the population squeeze and the blindness of most of your fellow men, it's worth looking around. Garret Hardin has assembled a strong selection of eyes to look around with. Here are the ingredients for understanding. Now, how do we get the mule's attention?

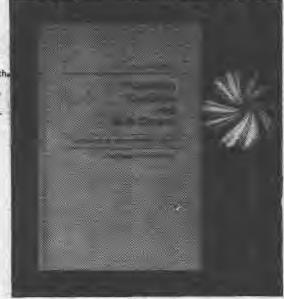
The closed earth of the future requires economic principles, which are somewhat different from those of the open earth of the past. For the sake of picturesqueness, I am tempted to call the open aconomy the 'cowboy economy,' the cowboy being symbolic of the illimitable plains and also associated with reckiess, exploitative, romantic, and violent behavior, which is characteristic of open societies. The closed economy of the future might similarly be called the 'spacemen' economy, in which, therefore, man must find his place in a cyclical ecological system which is capable of continuous reproduction of material form even though it cannot escape having inputs of energy.

Kenneth E. Boulding

If the food supply is falling short, or a new disease threatens us, invantions to relieve it must be made before famine and pestilence have done their work. Now, we are far nearer to famine and pestilence than we like to think. Let there be an interruption of the water supply of New York for six hours, and it will show in the death rate. Let the usual trains bringing supplies into the city be interrupted for forty-eight hours, and some people will die of hunger. Every engineer who has to deal with the administration of the public facilities of a great city has been struck with terror at the risks which people are willing to undergo and must undergo every day, and at the complacent ignorance of these risks on the part of his charges....

The rest of the night I jay there sleepless, trapped between the quavering human cry in the night and the cold fact that forced me to know I could not save him or the thousands of others whose cries I could not hear. The next morning they came and told us that the begger was dead,

Gerald Winfield



Norbert Wiener

Man's Domain

Man's Domain

General Drafting Co. 1968; 75 pp.

\$2.75 postpaid

from McGraw-Hill Book Co. Princeton Road Hightstown, N. J. 08520

Manchester Road Manchester, Mo. 63062

8171 Redwood Highway Noveto, CA 94947 or

WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

I scarcely believe it. An inexpensive, paperback, lightweight but complete World Atlas that skips all the political planetary persiflage and goes straight to the guts: climate, minerals, agriculture, population, languages, land forms, ocean forms—all the remorseless factors that have been invisible to most of humanity until recently. Nice work, McGraw-Hill, you whipped Rand-McNally and Hammond at their own game. Now how about a globe that does the same thing? (Like it's physical geography with the inside light off, dynamic geography—climate, transportation, population—when you turn the light on...) [Hm. I see they do have a Globegraphic System—consisting of sets of transparencies for overhead projection onto a 36-inch inflatable outline globe.' We're going to press, too late to check.]

Population, Evolution, and Birth Control

Garrett Hardin, ed. 1964, 69: 386 pp.

\$2.95 postpaid

from W. H. Freeman & Co. 660 Market St. San Francisco, CA 94104 or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

Abortion is the most widely used single method of birth control in the world today.

We must once again declare that the direct interruption of the genera-

tive process already begun, and, above all, directly willed and procured abortion, even if for therapeutic reasons, are to be absolutely excluded

Equally to be excluded, as the teaching authority of the Church has frequently declared, is direct sterilization, whether perpetual or

temporary, whether of the man or of the woman. Similarly excluded is every action which, either in anticipation of the conjugal act or in

its accomplishment, or in the development of its natural consequences, proposes, whether as an end or as a means, to render procreation

Pope Paul VI

And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and

multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the eir, and over every

as licit means of regulating birth.

living thing that moveth upon the earth.

impossible.

6. A properly performed abortion is much less dangerous than a normal childbirth. The most recent experience indicates that surgical abortion (*D and C'—dilation and curettage), as carried out legally in eastern Europe, is only one-eighth as dangerous as a normal childbirth in the United States (with complicated childbirths the contrast is even greater). A vacuum method of early abortion, first developed in Russia and now being used in England and America, will undoubtedly prove

7. Abortion does not produce sterility. An incompetently performed

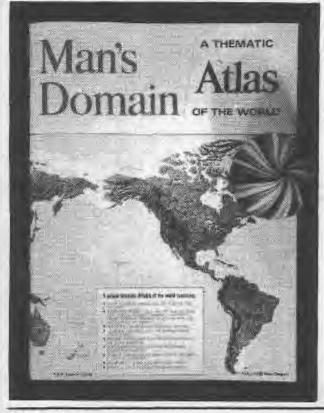
8. Abortion, when legal, need not be expensive. In Roumania, it costs less than \$2.00. We should not expect such a bergain in the United States, but \$25.00 would perhaps be a reasonable fee by American standards. The essential thing is to perform the abortion early (before the 12th week). If it is performed early there is no need for a hospital; a clinic or a doctor's office will do. (You can't get in and out of an American hospital for less than two hundred dollers.)

Gurrett Hardin

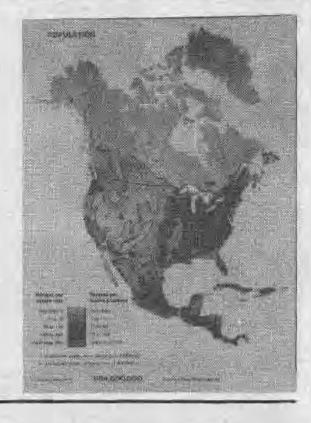
Chapter III

Sturmlus held, that the examination of the eye was a cure for atheism.

William Paley







Cosmic View

"The Universe in 40 Jumps" is the subtitle of the book. It delivers.

The man who conceived and rendered it, a Dutch schoolmaster named Kees Boeke, gave years of work to perfecting the information in his pictures. The result is one of the simplest, most thorough, inescapable mind blows ever printed. Your mind and you advance in and out through the universe, changing scale by a factor of ten. It very quickly becomes hard to breath, and you realize how magnitude-bound we've been.

Cosmic View Kees Books 1957; 48 pp.

\$4.50 postpaid

from: The John Day Company 62 West 45th Street New York, N.Y. or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG



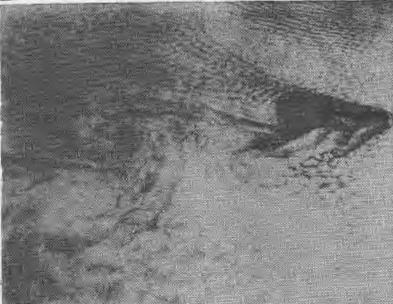




Apollo 8

One of the best films we've ever seen is available on loan free from NASA. It's called 'Debrief: Apollo 8', it's 28 minutes long, 16mm, color, sound. (But skip the soundpedestrian and obvious; instead put something rich on the record player-Steve Miller's Children of The Future makes exquisite synch with 'Debrief: Apollo 8'.) The film is well shot and superbly edited. In it are transcendent sequences of weightlessness, remote blue Earth, Nevada Moon travelling by. The splashdown on dawn Pacific is mythic,

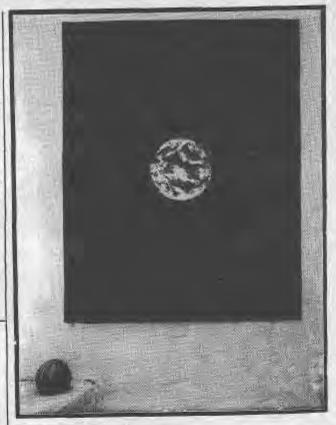
Inquire as nearest NASA offices, or write Les Gaver Chief, Audio Visual Branch Public Information Division Office of Public Affairs
National Aeronautics and Space Administration Washington, D. C. 20546



Earth Photographs

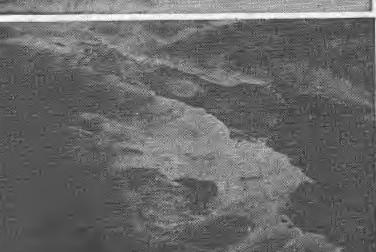
NASA SP. 129 is a hell of a book. Two hundred forty-three full page color photographs of our planet from the Gemini flights of 1965. If it were a Sierra Club book, and it could be, it would cost \$25. It costs

There are numerous discoveries in the book. One is that this beautiful place is scarcely inhabited and scarcely inhabitable.

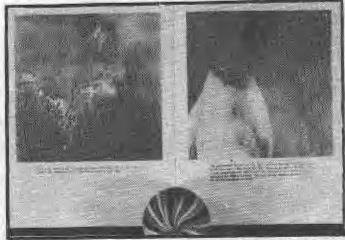


Full Earth

Mandala Earth, the high noon color image shot from a synchronous satellite over South America in November 1967, is available as a poster from WHOLE EARTH CATALOG for \$2 postpaid. It's the same as the cover of the Fall '68 CATALOG, only 22" x 27". An order for five or more gets 50% discount.



A second photograph of California's Imperial Valley giving a clear view of the Salton Sea. No agreement exists concerning the cause of the gyre seen in the center of



spread from Earth Photographs

Earth Photographs from Gemini III, IV, and V.

NASA 1967; 266 pp.

\$7.00 postpaid

Exploring Space With a Camera

NASA SP-168 1968, 214 pp.

(1968 O-292-583)

\$4.25 postpaid

both from

Washington, D. C. 20402

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Rm 135 Federal Building
B01 East 12th St Kansas City, Missouri 64108

> U.S. Govt Printing Office Bookstore Federal Building 450 Golden Gata Avenue Rm 1023 Box 36104 San Francisco, California 94102

or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

Exploring Space With a Camera The Gemini photos book (above) is purer, but

this new book of pictures from NASA really is better for understanding the whole systems of Earth, Earth-Moon, and Solar System. All of the outstanding photographs, color and black & white, up through Apollo 7 are here in one family album, with unusually complete information on what can be discovered in the images. It's NASA's bid for your interest in next steps in the real space odyssey. It's convincing,



A hard of Great clearly revoes the paragre of the Nill Vicing and the Red See, "Such clear Smooth," are Richards H. Nortan, Cheb. Quare Operation, Support, Direktor, Eurocamental Science Services Support, Direktor, Eurocamental Science Services Support Direktor, Eurocamental Science Services Support Direktor, Contract of the Spaintenance and of the tons of a serving southly conflicts haven

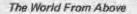
to the personner, in which which of 200 feature to on Granully states than 200 bins; ore commun. Often seen in the closed in securities resulting versus, those Granul bands are particularly useful as intiference of the direction of the capter leafs which. In, the fore-grands shall carmious closed are allowed in cross.



The World From Above

Close-up glamor shots of the Earth. Mystery shots (What is that? What's our altitude above it, 10 feet or 10,000?) (Fold out captions tell all.) Good traffic flow pattern shots; surface anatomy of civilization. Not a bad compendium; it'll do until they reprint E.A. Gutkind's Qur World From the Air.





Hanns Reich 1966; 88 pictures

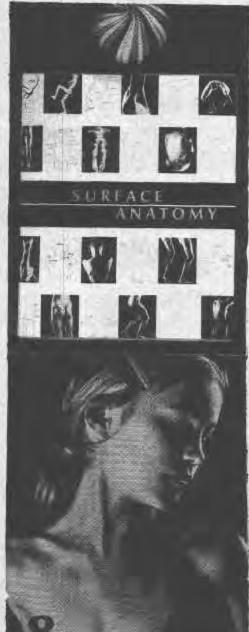
\$7.50 postpaid

from: Hill and Wang, Inc. 141 Fifth Avenue New York, N.Y. 10010 or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG

Surface Anatomy

This book is included as a companion piece to the Earth picture books. The whole lovely system of the human creature, seen from without, surface by surface, is here. One of its main revelations is how cliche ridden our usual views of ourselves are — we are still not good with mirrors (satellites were up 10 years before we got a full view of the Earth). Posing friends and neighbors, with a simple light set-up and a 35mm camera, Joseph Royce has shot the most beautiful human album I know.

It also teaches anatomy.





Joseph Royce 1965; 124 photographs and some diagrams

\$12.50 postpaid

from: F.A. Davis Company 1914 Cherry Street Philadelphia, Pa 19103 or WHOLE EARTH CATALOG





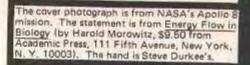














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Other present activities of the Institute include

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Robert Albrecht, two members of the Computer Club, and two Commodore calculators.

Simulation games for classroom use



Dennis Dobbs, the Pacific ocean, and a class on the beach of simulation Atlantis.

Ortega Park Teachers Laboratory



Ortega Park Teachers Laboratory, one teacher, one student, and 70 acres of redwoods.

PORTOLA INSTITUTE was established in 1966 as a nonprofit corporation to encourage, organize, and conduct innovative educational projects. The Institute relies for support on private foundations and public agencies, to whom specific project proposals are submitted.

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Within its framework a wide variety of projects dealing with innovative education can be created as people with ideas are able to interest people with funds. New projects are always being considered, both within the existing divisions and programs, and within as yet unexplored realms of the learning experience.

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